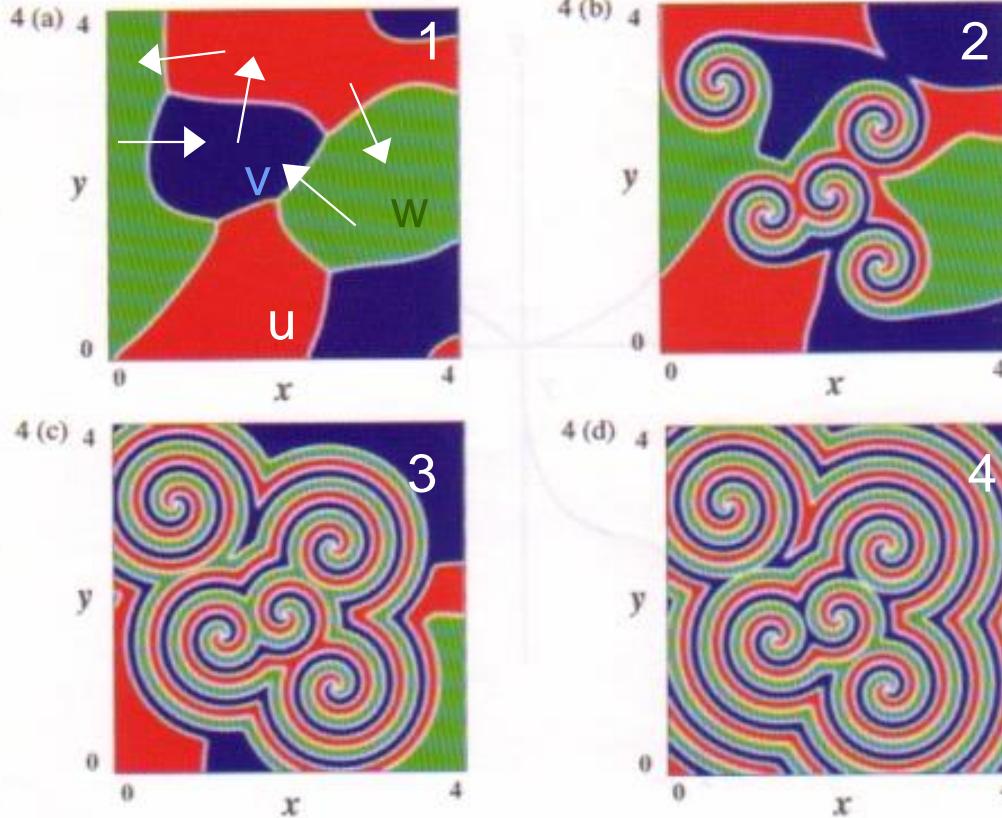


$$\theta_{12}, \theta_{23}, \theta_{31} < 0$$



Dynamic coexistence of  $u$ ,  $v$  and  $w$

Ei, Ikota and MM('99)